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ABSTRACT

This bibliography on the Hmong and related Southeast Asian peoples is divided into 11 sections: (1) general works on Southeast Asia; (2) general Hmong ethnography; (3) specific aspects of Hmong ethnography, including kinship and social organization, cultural ecology, ecomomics and material culture, and religion, ritual and folklore; (4) linguistic studies of Hmong (Miao) and Mien (Yao); (5) resettlement issues; (6) physical and mental health; (7) journalism (which includes articles that have appeared in popular journals and newspapers); (8) books written in the Hmong language; (9) bibliographies; (10) films and video tapes about the Hmong; and (11) introductory readings. Many of the works cited are among the holdings of the Southeast Asian Refugee Studies Project or the University of Minnesota library system. (GC)

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HMONG (MIAO) OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE HMONG REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES

Second Edition

Compiled by Douglas P. Olney

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Number One

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INTRODUCTION

The Hmong of Laos are part of a larger group of people commonly referred to in the literature as the Miao. The Miao peoples live throughout northern Southeast Asia and southern China. These people belong to the same language group and share many cultural traits. Over the centuries they have slowly been migrating southward and in the last 150 years have entered Laos and neighboring nations.

This bibliography represents the Hmong and related peoples. "Hmong" is the name the Hmong use for themselves and is now used by most westerners. The Hmong have been known as "Meo" in Laos, Vietnam, and Thailand and "Miao" in China. Other Chinese Miao groups call themselves "Mhu" and "Qo Hsiong".* Also related in language are the Mien or Yao people; these two language groups belong to a single language family known as Miao-Yao. In this bibliography items on the Mien have been collected extensively in the linguistic section, but have been collected only in passing in the cultural sections.

This bibliography has been divided into eight subject sections. "General Works on Southeast Asia" includes background material and volumes which include references to the Hmong. "General Hmong Ethnography" contains items which specifically refer to Hmong culture and history. "Specific Aspects of Hmong Ethnography" contains works on subjects of kinship, religion, and economics. "Linguistic Studies of Hmong and Mien" includes works on the language. "Refugee Resettlement" contains items on general refugee resettlement which might be applicable to the Hmong in the United States and accounts of Hmong resettlement which have been recorded. "Journalism" contains articles which have appeared in popular journals and newspapers about the Hmong and other Southeast Asian

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* See section on Linguistic Studies, Strecker 1981.

refugees; due to the rising interest and the large number of articles this section is by no means complete. "Hmong Language Books" is a listing of known books in Hmong. "Bibliographies" includes the main sources used in the compilation of this bibliography as well as bibliographies which refer to background material on Southeast Asia and refugees.

The items in the bibliography generally refer to holdings of the Southeast Asian Refugee Studies Project* or the University of Minnesota Library System. Call numbers [in brackets after the entries] refer to the University of Minnesota Library classification system. Items marked with [**] after the entry are not currently available to the public at the University of Minnesota. Many of these references have not been checked for accuracy. Dates which appear in brackets are estimated.

It is hoped that this bibliography will serve as a useful tool for those who are working with the recent Hmong arrivals in the United States and for those who are concerned with the ethnography of Southeast Asia.

Note to the Second Edition

In the two years since the first edition was published the literature on the Hmong has been growing rapidly. In this second edition about 300 additional references have been added. The "Resettlement" section has been divided into two subsections; "General Resettlement" and "Physical and Mental Health." Also a list of films on the Hmong has been added as well as a short list of readings for those who want an introduction to Hmong history and culture (page 74).

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* Currently located in Room 124 Klaeber Court.

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